Acord Cox & Scott, LLC
Certified Public Accountants

RURAL WATER DISTRICT NO. 4
FRANKLIN COUNTY, KANSAS

Financial Statements for the
Years Ended October 31, 2024 and 2023
and Independent Auditors' Report

RURAL WATER DISTRICT NO. 4
FRANKLIN COUNTY, KANSAS

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Board of Directors and Members
Rural Water District No. 4
Franklin County, Kansas

We have audited the accompanying statements of net position of Rural Water District No. 4, Franklin County, Kansas (the "District"), as of October 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the District as of October 31, 2024 and 2023, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements, including omissions, are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter: Management's Discussion and Analysis

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Acord Cox + Scott, LLC

November 19, 2024

Rural Water District No. 4
Franklin County, Kansas

Management's Discussion and Analysis

This section of the Rural Water District No. 4, Franklin County, Kansas annual financial report presents an analysis of the District's financial performance during the year ended October 31, 2024. This information is prepared and presented in conjunction with the annual audited financial reports prepared by the District's independent auditing firm.

Rural Water District No. 4 Financial Overview for 2024

- The District's total assets decreased by $112,698 from $4,403,302 in 2023 to $4,290,604 in 2024.
- The District's total liabilities decreased by $89,081 from $1,159,833 in 2023 to $1,070,752 in 2024.
- The District's revenues from water sales decreased by $79,389 from $802,711 in 2023 to $723,322 in 2024.
- The District's costs and operating expenses increased by $166,686 from $686,872 in 2023 to $853,558 in 2024.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This report will include the Management's Discussion and Analysis, Financial Statements for the years ended October 31, 2024 and 2023, and the Independent Auditors' Report. The Independent Auditors' Report will include notes and supporting details for information presented in the Management's Discussion and Analysis.

Required Financial Statements

The Financial Statements of the District report information by using accrual accounting practices. The Financial Statements conform to accounting principles that are generally accepted in the United States of America. The Statements of Net Position includes information on the District's assets and liabilities and provide information about the type and amounts of investments (assets) secured and the obligations to the District's creditors (liabilities). The Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position exhibit the District's revenues and expenses for the years ended October 31, 2024 and 2023. The Statements of Cash Flows presents information on the District's cash receipts, cash payments and changes in cash flow resulting from operations, investments and financing activities.

Financial Analysis of the District

The Statements of Net Position and the Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position present information on the District's financial condition. The District's net

position is indicated by the difference between its assets and liabilities. An improvement in the District's financial condition is reflected by an increase in net position.

Net Position

A summary of the District's Statements of Net Position is presented below.

Table 1
Condensed Statements of Net Position

	2024	2023	Dollar Change	Percent Change
Current and Other Assets	341,423	550,662	(209,239)	-38.0%
Noncurrent Assets	893,151	850,184	42,967	5.1%
Capital Assets, net	3,031,869	2,982,358	49,511	1.7%
Deferred Outflows of Resources	24,161	20,098	4,063	20.2%
Total Assets and Deferred Outflows	**4,290,604**	**4,403,302**	**(112,698)**	-2.6%
Current Liabilities	152,477	154,736	(2,259)	-1.5%
Long-term Debt	850,000	950,000	(100,000)	-10.5%
Net Pension Liability	67,091	52,662	14,429	27.4%
Deferred Inflows of Resources	1,184	2,435	(1,251)	-51.4%
Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows	**1,070,752**	**1,159,833**	**(89,081)**	-7.7%
Net assets invested in capital assets, net of related debt	2,081,869	1,932,358	149,511	7.7%
Restricted	200,321	191,040	9,281	4.9%
Unrestricted	937,662	1,120,071	(182,409)	-16.3%
Total Net Position	**3,219,852**	**3,243,469**	**(23,617)**	**-0.7%**

Total assets decreased by $112,698 from $4,403,302 in 2023 to $4,290,604 in 2024. Capital assets are a net result of all fixed assets, including 2024 additions, less accumulated depreciation.

Total liabilities decreased by $89,081 from $1,159,833 in 2023 to $1,070,752 in 2024. In 2015, the District implemented GASB 68 and GASB 71, resulting in the recognition of the District's long-term obligation for pension benefits as a liability on the statement of net position.

Total net position decreased by $23,617 from $3,243,469 in 2023 to $3,219,852 in 2024.

Table 2
Condensed Statements of Revenues, Expenses, And Changes in Net Position

	2024	2023	Dollar Change	Percent Change
Operating Revenues	723,322	802,711	(79,389)	-9.9%
Non-operating Revenues	76,094	56,362	19,732	35.0%
Total Revenues	**799,416**	**859,073**	**(59,657)**	-6.9%
Depreciation Expense	180,185	166,715	13,470	8.1%
Other Operating Expense	673,373	520,157	153,216	29.5%
Non-operating Expense	19,900	21,800	(1,900)	-8.7%
Total Expenses	**873,458**	**708,672**	**164,786**	23.3%
Income (Loss) Before Capital Contributions	(74,042)	150,401	(224,443)	-149.2%
Capital Contributions	50,425	49,000	1,425	2.9%
Changes in Net Position	(23,617)	199,401	(223,018)	-111.8%
Beginning Net Position	3,243,469	3,044,068	199,401	6.6%
Ending Net Position	**3,219,852**	**3,243,469**	**(23,617)**	**-0.7%**

The Statements of Revenue, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position represent revenue and expense items that affect the change in net position. As the information presented in Table 2 shows, the District had a loss before capital contributions of $74,042, and capital contributions of $50,425. This resulted in a net decrease in net position of $23,617 for the year ended October 31, 2024.

The District's total operating revenues decreased by $79,389 from $802,711 in 2023 to $723,322 in 2024. Total expenses increased by $164,786 from $708,672 in 2023 to $873,458 in 2024. The major contributor to the increase in expenses was related to the cost of water purchased and personnel costs.

Additional Financial Information

This financial report is designed to provide the District's patrons, investors and other interested parties with an overview of the District's financial operations and financial condition. Should the reader have questions regarding the information included in this report or wish to request additional financial information, please contact Rural Water District No. 4, Franklin County, KS Office Manager at 1506 Old Hwy 50 Williamsburg, KS 66095.

RURAL WATER DISTRICT NO. 4
FRANKLIN COUNTY, KANSAS

STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION
OCTOBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	2024	2023
CURRENT ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	$ 136,710	$ 355,373
Accounts receivable	74,921	72,046
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	32,307	26,447
Inventory	97,485	96,796
Total current assets	341,423	550,662
NONCURRENT ASSETS		
Certificates of deposit	692,830	659,144
Loan reserve fund	200,321	191,040
Total noncurrent assets	893,151	850,184
CAPITAL ASSETS		
Nondepreciable capital assets	14,400	14,400
Depreciable capital assets	6,498,161	6,289,467
Less accumulated depreciation	(3,480,692)	(3,321,509)
Depreciable capital assets, net	3,017,469	2,967,958
Total capital assets, net	3,031,869	2,982,358
Total assets	4,266,443	4,383,204
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	24,161	20,098
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	$ 4,290,604	$ 4,403,302
LIABILITIES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES		
CURRENT LIABILITIES		
Current portion of long-term debt	$ 100,000	$ 100,000
Accounts payable	23,731	26,389
Accrued liabilities	28,746	28,347
Total current liabilities	152,477	154,736
LONG-TERM DEBT, less current portion	850,000	950,000
NET PENSION LIABILITY	67,091	52,662
Total liabilities	1,069,568	1,157,398
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	1,184	2,435
Total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources	1,070,752	1,159,833
NET POSITION		
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	2,081,869	1,932,358
Restricted	200,321	191,040
Unrestricted	937,662	1,120,071
Total net position	$ 3,219,852	$ 3,243,469

See notes to financial statements.

RURAL WATER DISTRICT NO. 4
FRANKLIN COUNTY, KANSAS

STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
FOR THE YEARS ENDED OCTOBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

	2024	2023
WATER SALES	$ 723,322	$ 802,711
COST OF WATER PURCHASED	211,606	181,474
GROSS PROFIT	511,716	621,237
COSTS AND OPERATING EXPENSES		
Personnel costs	243,425	131,783
Repairs and maintenance	81,194	72,063
Office supplies and telephone	16,097	21,727
Utilities	32,155	30,391
Insurance	34,943	27,775
Professional fees	8,302	8,970
Water analysis and testing	11,272	11,228
Water protection fee	174	1,953
Vehicle expense	17,717	9,362
Dues and subscriptions	8,094	12,813
Mileage	1,906	1,187
Board expense	4,400	5,850
Depreciation and amortization	180,185	166,715
Miscellaneous	2,088	3,581
	641,952	505,398
INCOME FROM OPERATIONS	(130,236)	115,839
NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)		
Interest income	43,342	20,552
Other income	32,752	35,810
Interest expense	(19,900)	(21,800)
	56,194	34,562
INCOME (LOSS) BEFORE CONTRIBUTIONS	(74,042)	150,401
CONTRIBUTIONS - BENEFIT UNITS AND AID-IN CONSTRUCTION	50,425	49,000
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NET POSITION	(23,617)	199,401
NET POSITION, BEGINNING OF YEAR	3,243,469	3,044,068
NET POSITION, END OF YEAR	$ 3,219,852	$ 3,243,469

See notes to financial statements.

RURAL WATER DISTRICT NO. 4
FRANKLIN COUNTY, KANSAS

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED OCTOBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

	2024	2023
OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		
Cash receipts from customers	$ 720,447	$ 788,649
Cash payments to suppliers for goods and services	(673,066)	(522,372)
Net cash provided by operating activities	47,381	266,277
CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES:		
Proceeds from sale of benefit units and line extensions	50,425	49,000
Change in long-term debt	(100,000)	(95,000)
Interest paid	(19,900)	(21,800)
Acquisition and construction of fixed assets	(229,696)	(136,154)
Net cash used in capital and related financing activities	(299,171)	(203,954)
INVESTING ACTIVITIES:		
Change in certificates of deposit	(33,686)	(314,873)
Change in loan reserve	(9,281)	(5,273)
Interest and other income received	76,094	56,362
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	33,127	(263,784)
NET CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(218,663)	(201,461)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF YEAR	355,373	556,834
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF YEAR	$ 136,710	$ 355,373
Reconciliation of operating income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Operating income	$ (130,236)	$ 115,839
Adjustments to reconcile operating income to net cash provided by used in operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	180,185	166,715
Changes in:		
Accounts receivable	(2,875)	(14,062)
Inventories	(689)	(11,477)
Deferred outflows of resources for pension contribution	(4,063)	(5,156)
Prepaid insurance and other current assets	(5,860)	(2,154)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(2,259)	10,490
Net pension liability	14,429	22,171
Deferred inflows of resources	(1,251)	(16,089)
Net cash provided by operating activities	$ 47,381	$ 266,277

See notes to financial statements.

RURAL WATER DISTRICT NO. 4
FRANKLIN COUNTY, KANSAS

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEARS ENDED OCTOBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

1. DESCRIPTION OF ENTITY

   a. Organization and Description of Operations - The Rural Water District (the "District") was established as a tax exempt organization under the laws of the State of Kansas and is governed by an independent Board of Directors. Principal functions of the District include the acquisition, treatment, and distribution of water to owners and occupants of land located within the district. Total customers at October 31, 2024 and 2023 were 899 and 887.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

   a. Basis of Presentation and Accounting - The District's financial statements are presented on the full accrual basis of accounting and conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The District has elected under GASB Statement No. 20, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Proprietary Funds and Other Governmental Activities That Use Proprietary Fund Accounting*, to apply applicable GASB pronouncements, as well as any applicable pronouncements of the Financial Accounting Standards Board, the Accounting Principles Board, or any Accounting Research Bulletins, unless these pronouncements conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements.

   The accounts of the District are organized on the basis of a proprietary fund type, specifically an enterprise fund. The activities of this fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise the District's assets, liabilities, net position, revenues and expenses.

   The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to the District is determined by its measurement focus. The transactions of the District are accounted for on a flow of economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets and liabilities associated with the operations are included in the statements of net position. Net position (i.e. total assets net of total liabilities) is segregated into invested in capital assets, net of related debt; restricted; and unrestricted components.

   Management of the District has made certain estimates and assumptions relating to the reporting of assets and liabilities and revenues and expenses to prepare these financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

   b. Cash Equivalents - For purposes of the statements of cash flows, the District considers all highly liquid debt investments having original maturities of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

   c. Inventories - Inventories consist primarily of meters, pipe and line maintenance material. Inventories are stated at the lower of cost or market. Cost is determined using the first-in, first-out method.

   d. Capital Assets - Property, plant, and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is calculated using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets. The cost of maintenance and repairs is charged to income as incurred; significant renewals and improvements are capitalized.

   e. Income Taxes - The District is a quasi-governmental unit, not subject to federal or state income taxes.

f. Capital Contributions - Transmission and distribution system assets contributed to the District are capitalized at the members' costs, which approximate fair value, and recorded as capital contributions when received. Benefit units, currently $7,000, are recorded as contributions when received.

g. Accounts Receivable and Unbilled Revenue - The District utilizes cycle billing and accrues an estimated amount of revenues for sales unbilled at the end of each reporting period. The unbilled amount plus any amounts billed to customers but not yet received by the District is recorded as accounts receivable and accrued water sales.

h. Debt Issue Costs – Costs related to the issuance of debt are expensed as incurred.

i. Net position - Net position comprise the various net earnings from operating income, nonoperating revenues and expenses, and capital contributions. Net position is classified in the following three components:

Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt - This component of net position consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. If there are significant unspent related debt proceeds at year-end, the portion of the debt attributable to the unspent proceeds is not included in the calculation of invested in capital assets, net of related debt. Rather, that portion of the debt is included in the same net position component as the unspent proceeds.

Restricted - This component of net position consists of constraints imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments or constraints imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Unrestricted - This component of net position consists of net position that do not meet the definition of "restricted" or "invested in capital assets, net of related debt."

j. Subsequent Events - Management has evaluated subsequent events through the date of the Independent Auditors' Report, the date which the financial statements were available for issue and has concluded that there are no subsequent events that materially impact the financial statements.

3. CAPITAL ASSETS

Changes in capital assets were as follows:

	2023	Additions	Disposals & Transfers	2024
Nondepreciable capital assets:				
Land	14,400	-	-	14,400
	14,400	-	-	14,400
Depreciable capital assets:				
Other equipment	277,713	1,340	-	279,053
Line extensions and tower	5,406,608	192,657	-	5,599,265
Office equipment	120,166	-	-	120,166
Pumps and motors	121,961	-	-	121,961
Building	68,035	-	-	68,035
Radio equipment	219,199	-	-	219,199
Vehicle	75,785	35,700	(21,003)	90,482
	6,289,467	229,697	(21,003)	6,498,161
Less accumulated depreciation	(3,321,509)	(180,186)	21,003	(3,480,692)
Depreciable capital assets, net	2,967,958	49,511	-	3,017,469
Total capital assets, net	2,982,358	49,511	-	3,031,869

	2022	Additions	Disposals & Transfers	2023
Nondepreciable capital assets:				
Land	14,400	-	-	14,400
	14,400	-	-	14,400
Depreciable capital assets:				
Other equipment	212,038	65,675	-	277,713
Line extensions and tower	5,336,129	70,479	-	5,406,608
Office equipment	120,166	-	-	120,166
Pumps and motors	121,961	-	-	121,961
Building	68,035	-	-	68,035
Radio equipment	219,199	-	-	219,199
Vehicle	75,785	-	-	75,785
	6,153,313	136,154	-	6,289,467
Less accumulated depreciation	(3,154,794)	(166,715)	-	(3,321,509)
Depreciable capital assets, net	2,998,519	(30,561)	-	2,967,958
Total capital assets, net	3,012,919	(30,561)	-	2,982,358

4. CASH AND INVESTMENTS

Deposits - At October 31, 2024 and 2023, the District's deposits were covered by federal depository insurance or by collateral held by the District's agent in the District's name. The District's investments at October 31, 2024 and 2023 were carried at cost which is the same as market value.

Investments - State statutes also authorize municipalities to invest general operating monies in direct obligations of the United States government or its agencies or in repurchase agreements if local financial institutions are not able to pay the average Treasury bill rate. All investments must be insured, registered or held by the municipality or its agent in the municipality's name.

5. LONG-TERM DEBT

Series 2020 Revenue Bonds
In July 2020, the District issued Series 2020 Revenue Bonds in the amount of $1,315,000. The average net interest rate of the bond issue is 1.915% with a final bond maturity scheduled for October 1, 2031. The bond issue funded refinancing of existing debt only. There were no additional asset purchases associated with this bond issue. This bond issue represents the districts' total outstanding debt. Per the agreement, the District is required to establish and fund a bond reserve account with a balance equal to $131,500. The balance in the reserve account as of October 31, 2024 and 2023 was $200,321 and $191,040, respectively.

Details of revenue bonds outstanding at October 31, 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

	2024	2023
KRWFA Revenue Bonds, Series B, interest due in semi-monthly installments commencing on April 1, 2021 at rates ranging from 1.6% to 2.0% that matures in October of 2031.	$ 950,000	$ 1,050,000
Less current portion	100,000	100,000
	$ 850,000	$ 950,000

The District is required to maintain a Debt Service Coverage Ratio, as defined in the loan agreement of at least 125%.

Interest expense on long-term debt totaled $19,900 and $21,800 for the years ended October 31, 2024 and 2023.

Changes to the District's long-term debt are as follows:

Total long-term debt, beginning	$ 1,050,000
Advances	-
Principal payments	(100,000)
Total long-term debt, ending	950,000
Less current portion	100,000
Noncurrent portion	$ 850,000

Future maturities of long-term debt are as follows:

	KRWFA		
	Principal	**Interest**	**Total**
2025	$ 100,000	$ 17,900	$ 117,900
2026	105,000	15,900	120,900
2027	105,000	13,800	118,800
2028	110,000	12,120	122,120
2029	115,000	10,250	125,250
2030-2031	415,000	14,080	429,080
	$ 950,000	$ 84,050	$ 1,034,050

Debt Service Coverage Ratio Calculation:

Increase (decrease) in Net Position	$ (23,617)
Add:	
Depreciation and amortization	180,185
Interest expense	19,900
Income available for debt service	$ 176,468
Debt service	
Interest expense	$ 19,900
Principal payments	100,000
	$ 119,900
Debt service coverage ratio	1.47

6. PENSION PLAN

Description of Pension Plan

The District participates in a cost-sharing multiple-employer pension plan (“Pension Plan”), administered by the Kansas Public Employees Retirement System ("KPERS"). KPERS provides benefit provisions to the following statewide pension groups under one plan, as provided by K.S.A. 74, article 49:

Public employees, which includes:

- State/School employees
- Local employees
- Police and Firemen
- Judges

Substantially all public employees in Kansas are covered by the Pension Plan. Participation by local political subdivisions is optional, but irrevocable once elected.

Those employees participating in the Pension Plan for the District are included in the local employee group.

KPERS issues a stand-alone comprehensive annual financial report, which is available on the KPERS website at www.kpers.org.

Benefits

Benefits are established by statute and may only be changed by the Legislature. Members with ten or more years of credited service, may retire as early as age 55, with an actuarially reduced monthly benefit. Normal retirement is at age 65, age 62 with ten years' of credited service, or whenever a member's combined age and years of credited service equal 85 "points'.

Monthly retirement benefits are based on a statutory formula that includes final average salary and years of service. When ending employment, members may withdraw their contributions from their individual accounts, including interest. Members who withdraw their accumulated contributions lose all rights and privileges of membership. For all pension coverage groups, the accumulated contributions and interest are deposited into and disbursed from the membership accumulated reserve fund as established by K.S.A. 74-4922.

Members choose one of seven payment options for their monthly retirement benefits. At retirement a member may receive a lump-sum payment of up to 50% of the actuarial present value of the member's lifetime benefit. His or her monthly retirement benefit is then permanently reduced based on the amount of the lump sum. Benefit increases, including ad hoc post retirement benefit increases, must be passed into law by the Kansas Legislature. Benefit increases are under the authority of the Legislature and the Governor of the State of Kansas. For all pension coverage groups, the retirement benefits are disbursed from the retirement benefit payment reserve fund as established by K.S.A. 74-4922.

Contributions

Member contribution rates are established by state law, and are paid by the employee according to the provisions of Section 414(h) of the Internal Revenue Code. State law provides that the employer contribution rates be determined based on the results of an annual actuarial valuation. The contributions and assets of all groups are deposited in the Kansas Public Employees Retirement Fund established by K.S.A. 74-4921. All of the retirement systems are funded on an actuarial reserve basis.

For fiscal years beginning in 1995, Kansas legislation established statutory limits on increases in contribution rates for KPERS employers. Annual increases in the employer contribution rates related to subsequent benefit enhancements are not subject to these limitations. The statutory cap increase over the prior year contribution rate is 1.2% of total payroll.

The actuarially determined employer contribution rates and the statutory contribution rates for local government employees are 8.43% and 8.43%, respectively. Member contribution rates as a percentage of eligible compensation in fiscal year 2024 are 6.00% for local government employees. The contribution requirement for the years ended October 31, 2024 and 2023 was $17,193 and $9,433, which consisted of $6,843 and $3,884 from employees and $10,350 and $5,549 from the District, respectively.

Employer Allocations

Although KPERS administers one cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan, separate (sub) actuarial valuations are prepared to determine the actuarial determined contribution rate by group. Following this method, the measurement of the collective net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and pension expense are determined separately for each of the following groups of the plan:

- State/School
- Local
- Police and Firemen
- Judges

To facilitate the separate (sub) actuarial valuations, KPERS maintains separate accounts to identify additions, deductions, and fiduciary net position applicable to each group. The allocation percentages presented for each group in the schedule of employer and nonemployer allocations are applied to amounts

presented in the schedules of pension amounts by employer and nonemployer. The allocation percentages for the District's share of the collective pension amounts as of June 30, 2023 and 2022 are based on the ratio of its contributions to the total of the employer and nonemployer contributions of the group for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022.

The contributions used exclude contributions made for prior service, excess benefits and irregular payments. At June 30, 2023 and 2022, the District's proportion was .0032% and .0027%, respectively.

Net Pension Liability

At October 31, 2024 and 2023 the District reported a liability of $67,091 and $52,662, for its proportionate share of the net pension liability.

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2022, which was rolled forward to June 30, 2023, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Price inflation	2.75%
Salary increase	3.50 to 12.00 percent, including price inflation
Long-term rate of return, net of investment expense, and including price inflation	7.00%

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Mortality Tables, with age setbacks and age set forwards as well as other adjustments based on different membership groups. Future mortality improvements are anticipated using Scale MP-2016.

The actuarial assumptions used in the December 31, 2022, valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study conducted for the period January 1, 2016, through December 31, 2018. The experience study is dated January 7, 2020.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class as of the most recent experience study, dated January 7, 2020, as provided by KPERS' investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Long-Term Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
U.S. Equities	23.50%	5.20%
Non-U.S. Equities	23.50	6.40
Private Equity	8.00	9.50
Private Real Estate	11.00	4.45
Yield Driven	8.00	4.70
Real Return	11.00	3.25
Fixed Income	11.00	1.55
Short Term Investments	4.00	0.25
Total	**100.00%**	

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability at the measurement date of June 30, 2023 was 7.00%. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability at the prior measurement date of June 30, 2022 was 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate was based on member and employer contributions.

The Local, Kansas Police and Firemen, and Judges groups are contributing at the full actuarial contribution rate.

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.00%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (6.00%) or 1-percentage point higher (8.00%) than the current rate:

1% Decrease (6.00%)	Discount rate (7.00%)	1% Increase (8.00%)
$96,201	$67,091	$42,839

Pension Expense

For the years ended October 31, 2024 and 2023, the District recognized pension expense of $17,193 and $9,433 which include the changes in the collective net pension liability, projected earnings on pension plan investments, and the amortization of deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources for the current period.

Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources

At October 31, 2024, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred outflows of resources	Deferred inflows of resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	5,577	9
Changes of assumptions	7,111	-
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on investments	3,919	-
Changes in proportion	7,554	1,175
	$ 24,161	$ 1,184

The following table provides the net deferred outflows/(deferred inflows) of resources that will be recognized in pension expense in future years:

Deferred outflows/(inflows) of resources:	
2024	$ 7,154
2025	4,576
2026	8,431
2027	2,737
2028	79
	$ 22,977

7. COMPLIANCE WITH KANSAS STATUTES

References made herein to the statutes are not intended as interpretations of law, but are offered for consideration of the Director of Accounts and Reports and interpretation by the County Attorney and legal representatives of the water district. There were no apparent statutory violations during the year ended October 31, 2024.

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